

# KENNETH R. MAXWELL

## Curriculum Vitae

2007

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### Current Appointment

Visiting Professor of History  
Director, Brazil Studies Program  
Senior Fellow, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies (DRCLAS)

### Education

Ph.D. Princeton University, 1970  
M.A. Princeton University, 1967  
M.A. St. John's College, Cambridge, UK, 1967  
B.A. St. John's College, Cambridge, UK, 1963

### Books

*Conflicts and Conspiracies: Brazil and Portugal, 1750-1808* (New York and London: Routledge, 2004), rev. ed.  
*Naked Tropics: Essays on Empire and Other Rogues* (New York and London: Routledge, 2003).  
*Mais Malandros: Ensaios Tropicais e Outros* (São Paulo: Paz e Terra, 2002).  
*Chocolate, Piratas e Outros Malandros: Ensaios Tropicais* (São Paulo: Paz e Terra, 1999).  
*The Making of Portuguese Democracy* (Cambridge, UK and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995; paperback 1997).  
Portugal edition: *A Construção da Democracia em Portugal* (Lisbon: Editorial Presença, 1999).  
Brazil edition: *O Império Derrotado: Revolução e Democracia em Portugal* (São Paulo: Companhia das Letras, 2006).  
*Pombal, Paradox of the Enlightenment* (Cambridge, UK and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995).  
Brazil edition: *Marquês de Pombal: Paradoxo do Iluminismo* (São Paulo: Paz e Terra, 1996).  
Portugal edition: *O Marquês de Pombal* (Lisbon: Editorial Presença, 2001), updated translation.  
*The New Spain: From Isolation to Influence*, with Steven Spiegel (New York: Council of Foreign Relations Press, 1994).  
*Portuguese Defense and Foreign Policy Since Democratization*, edited (New York: Camões Center, 1991).  
*Spanish Foreign and Defense Policy*, edited (Boulder and London: Westview Press, 1991).  
*Portugal, the Constitution and the Consolidation of Democracy, 1976-1989*, edited with Scott Monje (New York: Camões Center, 1991).  
*Portugal: Ancient Country, Young Democracy*, edited with Michael H. Haltzel (Washington, D.C.: Wilson Center Press, 1989).  
*Portugal in the 1980s: Dilemmas of Democratic Consolidation* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1986).

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*The Press and the Rebirth of Iberian Democracy*, edited (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1983).  
*Conflicts and Conspiracies: Brazil and Portugal, 1750-1808* (Cambridge, UK and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1973).

Brazil edition: *A Devassa da Devassa: A Inconfidência Mineira* (Rio de Janeiro: Paz e Terra, 1977), multiple editions.

### **Books in progress**

*Nações Imaginadas* (São Paulo: Companhia das Letras, 2008).

First critical edition in Portuguese of *Recueil des loix constitutives des colonies angloises, confédérées sous la dénomination d'États-Unis de l'Amérique-Septentrionale. Auquel on a joint les actes d'indépendance, de confédération & autres actes du Congrès général, traduit de l'anglois. Dédié à m. le docteur Franklin.* (À Philadelphia, Cellot & Jombert, et se vend à Paris, 1778) and (En Suisse [i.e. Paris]: Chez les Libraires Ass., 1778).

*A City Destroyed and Reinvented: Lisbon After the Earthquake and Tsunami of 1755* (Cambridge, Mass. and London: Harvard University Press, 2008).

*Rio from the Ground Up* (Cambridge, Mass. and London: The Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 2009).

### **Teaching – Visiting Appointments**

Professor of History, Harvard University, 2004-

Professor of History, Yale University, 1991-1992

Professor of History and Latin American Studies, Princeton University, 1985-1986

Adjunct Associate Professor of Latin American and Caribbean Studies, New York University, 1978-1979

### **Teaching – Appointments**

Associate Professor of History, Columbia University, 1976-1984

Associate Professor of History (with tenure), University of Kansas, Lawrence, 1972-1973

Assistant Professor of Luso-Brazilian History, University of Kansas, Lawrence, 1969-1972

### **Courses Taught – Harvard University**

History of Latin America to 1825

Brazil Between Revolutions, 1776-1789

Turning Points in Brazilian History

Contestation, Rebellion and Revolution in Brazil and Spanish South America, 1770-1808

### **Courses Taught – Columbia University**

Colonial Latin America

Seminar on Brazil

Senior Research Seminar on Latin America

Seminar on 18<sup>th</sup>-century Enlightenment and Revolution in Latin America and Southern Europe

## **KENNETH R. MAXWELL**

Comparative Seminar on Democratization in Latin America and Southern Europe  
The History of Portugal and its Empire  
Seminar on Revolution in Portugal and Africa

### **Fellowships**

Luso-American Foundation Fellow, 1986-1987  
Gulbenkian Foundation Fellow, 1985-1986  
John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Fellowship, 1976-1977  
Member, School of Historical Studies and School of Social Sciences, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, 1974-1975  
Member, School of Historical Studies, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, with support of a Rockefeller Foundation Grant, 1972-1974  
Herodotus Fellow, School of Historical Studies, Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, 1971-1972  
Newberry Library Gulbenkian Fellow, The Newberry Library, Chicago, 1968-1969  
Princeton Regional Studies Fellow (in Brazil), 1966-1968  
Metropolitan Graduate Training Program in Latin America, 1965  
Ford Regional Studies Fellow, Princeton University, 1964-1965  
Gulbenkian Scholar, Lisbon, Spring 1964  
University of Madrid, 1963

### **Research Appointments**

Senior Fellow, David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, Harvard University, 2004-  
First holder of the Nelson and David Rockefeller Chair in Inter-American Studies at the Council on Foreign Relations, 1995-2004  
Senior Fellow for Latin America, Council on Foreign Relations, 1989-1995  
Senior Research Associate, Columbia University, 1992-2000  
Senior Research Fellow, Research Institute on International Change, Columbia University, 1978-1992

### **Administrative Appointments**

Director, Brazil Studies Program, DRCLAS, Harvard University, 2006-  
Director, Latin America Studies Program, Council on Foreign Relations, 1989-2004  
Vice-President and Director of Studies, Council on Foreign Relations, 1996  
Director, The Camões Center for the Study of the Portuguese-speaking World, Columbia University, 1988-1999  
Program Director, The Tinker Foundation, Inc., 1979-1985

### **Service Positions at Harvard University**

Director, Brazil Studies Program, 2006-  
Member, Executive Committee, DRCLAS, 2005-  
Chair, Brazil Studies Committee, DRCLAS, 2005-  
Lemann Fellows Selection Committee, GSAS, 2006-  
Advisor, Mellon-Mays Fellowship, 2005-  
Fulbright Evaluation Panel, 2006

## **KENNETH R. MAXWELL**

### **Service Positions at Columbia University**

Co-Chair, Columbia University Seminar on Communications and Society, 1985-1990  
Director, Columbia University/Gulbenkian Foundation Workshops on “Portugal: Ten Years After the Revolution,” 1984  
Chair, Research Institute on International Change Seminars, 1978-1979, 1981-1982  
Co-Chair, Columbia University Seminar on Brazil, 1978-1980

### **Committee Memberships**

Curatorial Committee, Freer & Sackler Galleries and National Museum of African Art, Smithsonian Institution, Exhibition *Encompassing the Globe: Portugal and the World in the 16th and 17th Centuries*, 2000-2007  
Advisory Committee on Regional Centers, School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University, 2004-2006  
Advisory Board, Center for Brazilian Studies, Columbia University, 2003-  
Ad hoc Committee, Principe de Asturias Chair in Spanish Culture and Civilization, Tufts University, 2004  
Advisory Council, Program in Latin American Studies, Princeton University, 1994-2007  
Selection Committee for Robert Spiers Benjamin Award for best reporting on Latin America, Overseas Press Club of America, 2000  
Selection Committee for the Charles Boxer Chair in Brazilian and Portuguese History, University of London, 1996-1997  
Advisory Committee, Americas Watch, Human Rights Watch, 1996-  
Advisor, Dwight D. Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program, 1996  
International Commission for the History of the Atlantic, 1992-1996  
Advisory Committee, Portuguese American Leadership Conference, 1991-  
Public Affairs Committee, Spanish Institute Inc., New York, 1988-2005  
Executive Committee, National Committee on American Foreign Policy, Inc., 1987-1992; Secretary, 1989-1992  
American Council of Learned Societies, Steering Committee on Constitutionalism Project, 1988-1990  
Curatorial Committee, Trinational Commission on Portugal, Brazil and Age of Atlantic Discoveries, 1988-1990  
External Review Committee, Department of Portuguese and Brazilian Studies, Brown University, 1985, 1992  
Advisory Council, Brazilian Cultural Foundation, 1988-1990  
Hubert H. Humphrey International Fellowship National Selection Committee, Institute for International Education, 1986-1987  
Advisory Council, Anglo-Portuguese Foundation, 1985-1988  
Steering Committee for the Second Western Hemisphere Meeting of Foundation and Business Leaders, Santo Domingo, 1985  
Steering Committee for Foundations Abroad Conference, 1983  
Committee for International Grantmakers, Council on Foundations, Washington, D.C., 1981-1986

## **KENNETH R. MAXWELL**

### **Board Memberships**

The Tinker Foundation, 2002-  
Chair Audit committee, 2006-  
Executive Committee of the Board, 2006-  
Brazil Foundation, 2001-  
Luso-American Development Foundation, Lisbon, Portugal, 1996-  
Spanish Institute, Inc., 1997-2005  
LASPAU (Latin American Scholarship Program of American Universities), 1991-1997  
Executive Committee, 1996-1997  
American Portuguese Society, Inc., 1979-1997  
Vice President, 1983-1993

### **Editorial Boards**

*Relações Internacionais* (Lisbon), 2004-  
*Foreign Affairs en Español*, 2000-2004  
*Portuguese Journal of Social Sciences* (Lisbon), 2001-  
*Portuguese Studies Review* (Ontario, Canada), 2000-  
*Latin American Advisor* (New York), 1994-1996  
*Focus Americas* (New York), 1993-1996  
*Revista de Estudos Internacionais* (Lisbon), 1989-2002  
*Revista de Ciência Política* (Lisbon), 1988-1991  
*Portuguese Studies* (London), 1988-  
ORBIS (Philadelphia), 1980-1997  
*Slavery and Abolition* (London), 1980-1989

### **Professional Organizations**

Council on Foreign Relations, 1990-  
International Institute for Strategic Studies, London, 1987-1992  
American Historical Association  
Herbert Feis Prize Award Committee, 1996-1998  
Latin American Studies Association  
Chairman, Journalism Prize Committee, 1996-1997  
Conference on Latin American History  
Chairman, Committee on International Scholarly Relations, 1982-1985  
Chairman, Committee on Brazilian Studies, 1981-1983  
International Conference Group on Modern Portugal, 1975-2000

### **Honorary Appointments**

Sócio Correspondente Estrangeiro, Instituto Histórico e Geográfico Brasileiro, Rio de Janeiro, 1994-  
Honorary Senior Research Fellow, Institute of Romance Studies, University of London, 1993-

### **Clubs**

The Century Association, 1984-  
The Norfolk Club, 1997-2004

## **KENNETH R. MAXWELL**

### **Decorations**

Grande Oficial, Ordem do Infante D. Henrique (Portugal), 2004  
Comendador, Ordem do Rio Branco (Brazil), 1997  
Grã Cruz, Ordem Nacional do Mérito Científico (Brazil), 1996

### **Consultant**

Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian, Lisbon, review of foundation's international activities, 2004-2006  
BBCTV, Short History of Europe Project (Portugal), 1993  
Hewlett Foundation, Review of Mexican Programs, 1992  
PBS/WGBH/BBCTV, etc: Columbus Project, 1992  
Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Washington, D.C., 1987-1990  
Institute for Defense Analyses, 1986-1992  
Tinker Foundation, Inc., 1985-1987  
Ford Foundation, Brazil Office, CEBRAP Review, 1985-1986  
Editorial Consultant, *Frontiers of Europe (Imperial Visions: The Rise and Fall of Empires)*, 12 Vol., (HBJ Press/Rizzoli Editore, 1980) – *Portugal of the Navigators*, by Henry Wiencek.

### **Reviews & Columns**

Weekly opinion columnist, *Folha de São Paulo*, May 2007-  
Book reviewer for the Western Hemisphere, *Foreign Affairs*, August 1993-May 2004 (ca. 30 reviews p.a.)

### **Articles, Chapters, Booklets & Essays**

#### **2007**

“The International Activities of the Calouste Gulbenkian Foundation: Origins, Practices, Lessons,”  
*50 Anos da Fundação Gulbenkian* (Lisbon, Portugal, forthcoming).  
“Portugal: The Carnation Revolution,” in *Civil Resistance and Power Politics: Domestic and International Dimensions*, edited by Timothy Garton Ash (Oxford University Press, forthcoming).  
“Brasileiros no Poder,” *Revista de História da Biblioteca Nacional*, no. 24 (September 2007): 22-24.  
“History Lessons: The Problem of Persistence,” *ReVista: Harvard Review of Latin America* (Spring 2007): 3-6.  
“Um Inglês nos Arquivos Coloniais,” *Revista do Arquivo Público Mineiro* XLIII, no. 1 (January-June, 2007): 8-15.  
“Conjuração Revisitada,” *Revista de História da Biblioteca Nacional*, no. 19 (April 2007): 30-31.  
“The Jew and the Jesuit,” *ReVista: Harvard Review of Latin America* (Winter 2007): 17-18.  
“Um Inglês nos Trópicos,” *Revista de História da Biblioteca Nacional*, no. 16 (January 2007): 52-57.

#### **2006**

“Brazil: Invented Past and Hoped-for Future,” *Great Decisions 2006* (New York: Foreign Policy Association, 2006): 45-54.  
“Brasil precisa de um partido conservador,” *Folha de São Paulo*, November 20, 2006.

#### **2005**

“Minas Gerais and the Atlantic in the Golden Age,” *Guide to Minas Gerais/Guia de Minas* (São Paulo: BEI, 2005).

## KENNETH R. MAXWELL

- “Os Estados Unidos e a Descolonização Portuguesa (1974-1976),” *Relações Internacionais*, no. 8 (December 2005): 5-37.
- “Lula and Jorge: Brazil and the United States,” *ReVista: Harvard Review of Latin America* (Spring/Summer 2005): 39-41.
- “O Terramoto de 1755 e a Recuperação Urbana sob a Influência do Marquês de Pombal,” in *O Grande Terramoto de Lisboa: Ficar Diferente*, ed. Helena Carvalhão Buescu and Gonçalo Cordeiro (Lisbon: Gradiva, 2005): 209-237.
- “Revolução de Ricos; Os Magnatas da Inconfidência,” *Nossa História* 2, no. 18 (April 2005): 42-47.
- “Lisboa reinventada depois do terramoto de 1755,” *O Terramoto de Lisboa*. (Lisbon: FLAD/Público, 2005).
- “The Collection on the Portuguese Revolution: Its Origins and Significance,” *Documenting the Portuguese Revolution, 1962-1994; From the holdings of the Firestone Library, Princeton University*. (New York: Gale/Primary Source Microfilm, 2005).

### 2004

- “The Case of the Missing Letter in *Foreign Affairs*: Kissinger, Pinochet and Operation Condor,” Harvard Working Papers on Latin America (published by the David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies at Harvard University), No. 2004-2005-3.
- “The United States and the Portuguese Decolonization (1974-1976),” *IPRI Working Papers*, No. 2 (Lisbon: Instituto Português de Relações Internacionais, November 4, 2004).
- “O Império Português e a Administração Pombalina,” in *A Escrita da Memória: Interpretações e Análises Documentais*, ed. Leandro Carnal and José Alves de Freitas Neto (São Paulo: Instituto Cultural Banco Santos, 2004): 189-201.
- “Fleeing the Chilean Coup: The Debate Over U.S. Complicity,” Response with William D. Rogers, *Foreign Affairs* 83, no. 1 (January/February 2004): 160-165.

### 2003

- “The Historical Context of the Treaty of Methuen (1703)” *The British Historical Society of Portugal Annual Review* (2003): 65-76.
- “The Other 9/11: The United States and Chile, 1973,” Book Review Essay, *Foreign Affairs* 82, no. 6 (November/December 2003): 147-151.
- “Lula’s Surprise,” *New York Review of Books* 50, no. 11 (July 3, 2003). Published in Mexico as “La Sorpresa de Lula,” *Letras Libres*, no. 58 (October 2003).
- “A Civilização dos Pães de Açúcar,” *MAIS!*, *Folha de São Paulo*, June 8, 2003.
- “Ouro Preto ameaçada,” *Época* (São Paulo), April 28, 2003.
- “Guerra e os vieneses,” *Época* (São Paulo), March 29, 2003.
- “Heróis exploradores aqui e lá,” *Época* (São Paulo), February 17, 2003.

### 2002

- “Lisbon 1755: the Earthquake of 1755 and Urban Recovery under the Marquês de Pombal,” in *Out of Ground Zero: Case Studies in Urban Reinvention*, ed. Joan Ockman (Munich: Prestel, 2002): 20-45. Published in Brazil as “Lisboa Reinventada,” *MAIS!*, *Folha de São Paulo*, January 12, 2003.
- “O povo no palácio: a festa de Lula tem precedente americano,” *Época* (São Paulo), December 30, 2002.
- “Brazil: Lula’s Prospect,” *New York Review of Books* 49, no. 19 (December 5, 2002). Published in Brazil as “Perspectivas de Lula: uma visão norte-americana,” *Revista de Economia & Relações*

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*Internacionais* 1, no. 2 (São Paulo, January 2003): 85-95. Published in Italy as “Il Brasile di Lula,” *La Rivista dei Libri* (May 2003). Published in Spain as “Las perspectivas de Lula,” *Papeles de Cuestiones Internacionales* no. 81 (Spring 2003).

“Toda guerra tem o seu preço,” *Época* (São Paulo), December 2, 2002.

“Relato Vivo Reconstrói Início da Ditadura,” (Review of Elio Gaspari’s *As Ilusões Armadas*), MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, November 23, 2002.

“O Brasil Transatlântico,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, October 20, 2002.

“Novembro pode ser um período crítico,” *Época* (São Paulo), October 14, 2002.

“Lula falls foul of a foreign fantasy,” *Financial Times*, September 27, 2002.

“O risco de calote continua,” *Época* (São Paulo), September 2, 2002.

“In Brazil, The Risk Is the Status Quo,” Op-Ed, *Wall Street Journal*, August 16, 2002.

“Morte e Sobrevivência,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, August 11, 2002.

“Vozes históricas de Wall Street,” *Época* (São Paulo), July 29, 2002.

“As duas batalhas do Brasil,” *Folha de São Paulo*, June 30, 2002.

“Efeito manada em Wall Street,” *Época* (São Paulo), June 24, 2002.

“Ousadia na poeira dos arquivos,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, June 23, 2002.

“Três países, três momentos, um esporte,” *Folha de São Paulo*, May 27, 2002.

“A América Latina joga a toalha,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, April 7, 2002.

“Anti-Americanism in Brazil,” *Correspondence: An International Review of Culture and Society* (Winter/Spring 2002): 22-23.

### 2001

“The Spark: Pombal, the Amazon and the Jesuits,” *Portuguese Studies* (King’s College, London) 17 (2001): 168-183.

“El Espejo Británico,” *Letras Libres* (Mexico, December 2001): 43-44.

“As causas e o contexto da conjuração Mineira,” in *Diálogos Oceânicos: Minas Gerais e as Novas Abordagens para o Império Português no Século XVIII*, ed. Junia Ferreira Furtado (Belo Horizonte: Editora da UFMG, 2001).

“Trap and Blank Check,” *Notícia e Opinião*, October 6, 2001.

“A Amazônia e o fim dos jesuítas,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, August 26, 2001.

“Yale Naked: A Story of Slavery, Sex and Mammon,” *Notícia e Opinião*, August 24, 2001.

“Brazil’s Free Traders are in Dire Need of a U.S. Boost,” Americas Column Op-Ed, *Wall Street Journal*, April 6, 2001.

“The C. R. Boxer Affaire: Heroes, Traitors, and the *Manchester Guardian*,” *Notícia e Opinião*, March 18, 2001.

“Do Iluminismo Pombalino à Reforma do Estado Moderno,” *Curso Marquês de Pombal*, Instituto Nacional de Administração, Lisbon, January 2001.

### 2000

“The impact of the American Revolution on Spain and Portugal and their Empires,” in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of the American Revolution*, ed. Jack P. Greene and J. R. Pole. (Cambridge, Mass.: Blackwell, 2000): 528-543.

“Why Was Brazil Different? The Contexts of Independence,” John Parry Memorial Lecture, Harvard University, *Working Papers on Latin America*. (Cambridge: David Rockefeller Center for Latin America Studies, 2000). Excerpts published in Brazil as “Porque o Brasil é Diferente?,” *O Estado de São Paulo*, July 23 and 30, 2000.

## KENNETH R. MAXWELL

- “Porque o Brasil foi diferente? O contexto da independência,” in *Viagem Incompleta, 1500-2000, A Experiência Brasileira*, ed. Carlos Guilherme Mota. (São Paulo: SENAC, 2000).
- “The Long Shadow of Hugo Chávez,” *Foreign Affairs* 79, no. 5 (September/October 2000): 118-122.
- “O ‘longo’ século dezoito brasileiro: De Periferia a Centro,” in *Relatório Anual do Banco Safra S/A*. (São Paulo: Banco Safra, 2000).
- “Brazil 500 Years,” *Financial Times (Brazil Survey)*, April 26, 2000: 11.
- “Of caravels and carnival floats,” *Time Magazine - Latin America Edition*, April 24, 2000: 52.
- “Brazil at 500: Invented Pasts, Hoped for Futures,” *www.InfoBrazil.com*, week of April 21-27, 2000.
- “Macau: The Shadow Land,” *World Policy Journal* (Winter 1999/2000): 73-95.

### 1999

- “Hegemonies Old and New: The Ibero-Atlantic in the long eighteenth century,” in *Colonial Legacies: The Problems of Persistence in Latin American History*, ed. Jeremy Adelman (New York: Routledge, 1999).
- “Os novos 10 mandamentos,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, December 26, 1999.
- “Um Fellini que leve ‘Orfeu’ ao reino de Batman,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, October 28, 1999.
- “Avoiding the Imperial Temptation: The United States and Latin America,” *World Policy Journal* (Fall 1999): 57-67.
- “The Two Brazils,” *The Wilson Quarterly* 23, no. 1 (Winter 1999): 50-60. Published in Brazil as “Resumo do Brasil,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, January 31, 1999.
- “Brazil in Meltdown,” *World Policy Journal* (Spring 1999): 25-33.
- “O leão e o cordeiro,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, March 7, 1999.

### 1998

- “Motims” and “Political Imperial” in *História da Expansão Portuguesa*, ed. Francisco Bethencourt and Kirti Chaudhuri (Lisbon: Circulo de Leitores, 1998), 5 Vols. (Vol. 3, Section 6, Chapters 1 and 2).
- “A Conspiração Baiana de 1798,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, July 26, 1998: 5-7.
- “The Dirty War,” *New York Review of Books* 45, no. 8 (May 14, 1998): 25.
- “Biography: William Beckford,” *Times Literary Supplement* (London), January 9, 1998.

### 1997

- “Encontros iniciais de um viajante,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, December 28, 1997: 8-10.
- “Democracia Pirata,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, September 7, 1997: 2-6.
- “Provocação e desperdício,” MAISI!, *Folha de São Paulo*, August 10, 1997: 5.
- “Mexico: Biography of Power” *Vuelta* (Mexico), August 1997: 34-36.
- “The Past as Prelude,” *Time Magazine*, July 7, 1997: 49.
- “Pirate Democracy,” *New York Review of Books* 56, no. 4 (March 6, 1997).

### 1996

- “The True History of Chocolate,” *New York Review of Books* 53, no. 14 (September 19, 1996).
- “A consolidação da democracia portuguesa,” *Política Internacional* 1, no. 12 (Spring/Summer 1996): 177-186.
- Contributions – various articles on Brazil, *Encyclopedia of Latin American Culture and History*, ed. Barbara A. Tenebaum, 3 Vols. (New York: Charles Scribner, 1996).

## KENNETH R. MAXWELL

Booklet – *Foreign Affairs Book Reviews, 1993-1996: Western Hemisphere* (New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 1996).

### 1995

“Sebastião José de Carvalho e Melo, Marquês de Pombal: Portuguese Ambassador in London and his Relations with the English Factories in Lisbon and Oporto” in *Portugal e o Reino Unido: A Aliança Revisitada*, ed. Angela Delaforce (Lisbon: Fundação Calouste Gulbenkian, 1995): 46-55.

“Les États-unis et la crise haïtienne,” *Le Trimestre du Monde* (Paris) (1<sup>er</sup> trimestre, 1995): 129-134.

### 1994

Contributor - *Dictionary of Eighteenth Century World History*, ed. Jeremy Black and Roy Porter (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1994).

“The Short-Term Political Focus in Latin America,” *Focus Americas* 2, no. 2 (March 1994): 16.

“O Estado e o Individuo no Portugal Setesentista: A Herança Pombalina,” in *Portugal: O Individuo e o Estado* (Lisboa: Fragmentos, 1994): 35-62.

*Political Democracy in Portugal on the Twentieth Anniversary* (New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1994).

### 1993

“The Atlantic in the Eighteenth Century: A Southern Perspective on the Need to Return to the ‘Big Picture’” in *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* (London, 1993): 209-236.

“Eighteenth Century Portugal: Faith and Reason, Tradition and Innovation during a Golden Age,” in *The Age of the Baroque in Portugal*, Exhibition Catalogue, National Gallery of Art (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1993): 103-131.

“Adios Columbus,” *New York Review of Books* 40, no. 3 (January 28, 1993). Translated as “O Adeus a Colombo” in *Oceanos* (Lisbon: Comissão para as Comemorações dos Descobrimentos Portugueses, March 1993): 122-130.

“Inconfidência mineira: dimensões internacionais,” *IX Anuário do Museu da Inconfidência* (Ouro Preto: Museu da Inconfidência, 1993): 17-31.

“State and Individual in 18<sup>th</sup>-Century Portugal,” *Portuguese Studies Review* (Ontario, Canada: Spring-Summer 1993): 30-50.

“Domestic and Foreign Interests: The Impact on Haiti and Cuba,” *Council Briefings*, no. 27 (New York: Council on Foreign Relations, May 1993).

“NAFTA,” *Focus Americas* 1, no. 7 (November 1993): 11-12.

“Why is NAFTA in Trouble?,” *Focus Americas* 1, no. 5 (September 1993).

“U.S. Policy Dilemmas in Cuba and Haiti,” *Focus Americas* 1, no. 3 (May 1993).

“Brazil: Where Next?,” *Focus Americas* 1, no. 1 (January 1993).

“História da Inconfidência Mineira: Dimensões Internacionais,” in *O Alferes, Revista da Polícia Militar de Minas Gerais* 11, no. 36 (January-March 1993): 73-90.

“História da Inconfidência Mineira: Dimensões Internacionais,” in *Revista do Arquivo* (São Paulo: Arquivo Municipal de São Paulo, 1993): 43-54.

### 1992

“Portugal, Europe, and the Origins of the Atlantic Commercial System, 1415-1520,” *Portuguese Studies* (King’s College, London) 8 (1992): 1-16.

## KENNETH R. MAXWELL

“Spain and Portugal: Contrasts and Comparisons over the Past Decade,” in *Libraries, History, Diplomacy and the Performing Arts: Essays in Honor of Carleton Sprague Smith*, ed. Israel Katz (New York: New York Public Library, 1992): 185-199.

### 1991

“Spain’s Transition to Democracy: A Model for Eastern Europe?” in *The New Europe: Revolution in East-West Relations*, ed. Nils H. Wessell (New York: American Academy of Political Science, 1991): 35-49.

“Spain, Portugal, and their Empires,” in *Blackwell’s Encyclopedia of the American Revolution*, ed. Jack P. Greene and J. R. Pole (Oxford: Blackwell, 1991): 528-543.

“The Influence of the U.S. Constitution on Latin America,” in *The U.S. Constitution and the Constitutions of Latin America*, ed. Kenneth W. Thompson (Lanham, MD: Miller Center, University Press of America, Inc., 1991).

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